

Fișa cu date de securitate
PRIMER ADW

Fișa cu date de securitate din data 28/06/2023 versiunea 1

Atenție: numărătoarea a repornit de la 1.

SECȚIUNEA 1: Identificarea substanței/amestecului și a societății/întreprinderii
1.1. Identificator de produs

Identificarea preparatului:

Nume comercial: PRIMER ADW

Cod comercial: 582K

UFI: WYK1-H08D-G008-N88Y

1.2. Utilizări relevante identificate ale substanței sau ale amestecului și utilizări contraindicate

Utilizarea recomandată: Rășină consolidantă și izolatoare pentru șape de ciment

1.3. Detalii privind furnizorul fișei cu date de securitate

Compania: FASSA Srl

Via Lazzaris, 3 - 31027 Spresiano (TV) - ITALY

Tel. +39 0422 7222

Fax +39 0422 887509

Responsabil: laboratorio.spresiano@fassabortolo.it

1.4. Număr de telefon care poate fi apelat în caz de urgență

+40213183606

SECȚIUNEA 2: Identificarea pericolelor

2.1. Clasificarea substanței sau a amestecului
Regulamentul (CE) nr. 1272/2008 (CLP)

Flam. Liq. 2	Lichid și vapori foarte inflamabili.
Acute Tox. 4	Nociv în caz de inhalare.
Skin Irrit. 2	Provoacă iritarea pielii.
Eye Irrit. 2	Provoacă o iritare gravă a ochilor.
Resp. Sens. 1	Poate provoca simptome de alergie sau astm sau dificultăți de respirație în caz de inhalare.
Skin Sens. 1	Poate provoca o reacție alergică a pielii.
Carc. 2	Susceptibil de a provoca cancer.
STOT SE 3	Poate provoca iritarea căilor respiratorii.
STOT SE 3	Poate provoca somnolență sau amețeală.
STOT RE 2	Poate provoca leziuni ale organelor în caz de expunere prelungită sau repetată.

Efecte fizico-chimice dăunătoare sănătății omului și mediului înconjurător:

Nici un alt risc

2.2. Elemente de etichetare
Regulamentul (CE) nr. 1272/2008 (CLP)
Pictograme de pericol și cuvânt de avertizare


Pericol

Fraze de pericol

H225	Lichid și vapori foarte inflamabili.
H315	Provoacă iritarea pielii.
H317	Poate provoca o reacție alergică a pielii.
H319	Provoacă o iritare gravă a ochilor.
H332	Nociv în caz de inhalare.
H334	Poate provoca simptome de alergie sau astm sau dificultăți de respirație în caz de inhalare.
H335	Poate provoca iritarea căilor respiratorii.

- H336

Poate provoca somnolență sau amețeală.
- H351

Susceptibil de a provoca cancer.
- H373

Poate provoca leziuni ale organelor în caz de expunere prelungită sau repetată.

Fraze de precauție

- P210

A se păstra departe de surse de căldură, suprafețe fierbinți, scântei, flăcări și alte surse de aprindere.
Fumatul interzis.
- P261

Evitați să inspirați fumul/gazul/ceața/vaporii/spray-ul.
- P280

Purtați mănuși/echipamente de protecție și protejați ochii/vederea.
- P304+P340

ÎN CAZ DE INHALARE: transportați persoana la aer liber și mențineți-o într-o poziție confortabilă pentru respirație.
- P342+P311

În caz de simptome respiratorii: sunați la un CENTRU DE INFORMARE TOXICOLOGICĂ/un medic.
- P370+P378

În caz de incendiu: a se utiliza extingtorul cu CO2 pentru a stinge.

Prevederi speciale:

- EUH204

Conține izocianați. Poate provoca o reacție alergică.

Conține:

Difenil-metan-diizocianat, izomeri și omologi

acetat de etil

Isocyanic acid,
polymethylenepolyphenylene ester, polymer
with .alpha.-hydro-.om

4,4'-diizocianat de difenil-metan

Reaction mass of 4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate and o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate / methylene diphenyl diisocyanate

Dispoziții speciale conform Anexei XVII (REACH) cu modificările și completările ulterioare:

După data de 24 august 2023, este necesară o formare adecvată înainte de uzul industrial sau profesional.

2.3. Alte pericole

Nu conține PBT, vPvB sau perturbatori endocrini prezenți în concentrații >= 0,1%.

În caz de hipersensibilitate a căilor respiratorii (astmatici și bronșită cronică), nu se recomandă manipularea produsului. Pot să apară simptome de tulburare a căilor respiratorii și după ce trec mai multe ore de la expunere. Praful, vaporii și aerosolii reprezintă cel mai grav pericol pentru căile respiratorii.

Nici un alt risc

SECȚIUNEA 3: Compoziție/informații privind componenții

3.1. Substanțe

N.A.

3.2. Amestecuri

Identificarea preparatului: PRIMER ADW

Componente periculoase în sensul Regulamentului CLP și clasificarea corespunzătoare:

Cantitate	Nume	Nr. de Ident.	Clasificare	Număr de înregistrare:
≥50 - <80 %	acetat de etil	CAS:141-78-6 EC:205-500-4 Index:607-022-00-5	Flam. Liq. 2, H225; Eye Irrit. 2, H319; STOT SE 3, H336, EUH066	01-2119475103-46-xxxx
≥30 - <50 %	Isocyanic acid, polymethylenepolyphenylene ester, polymer with .alpha.-hydro-.om	CAS:53862-89-8 EC:670-234-1	Carc. 2, H351 Acute Tox. 4, H332 STOT RE 2, H373 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 STOT SE 3, H335 Resp. Sens. 1, H334 Skin Sens. 1, H317	
			Toxicitate Acută Estimată: ATE - Inhalare (Praful/ceață): 15mg/l ATE - Inhalare (Vapori): 11mg/l	

≥10 - <20 %	Difenil-metan-diizocianat, izomeri și omologi	CAS:9016-87-9 Index:615-005-00-9	Acute Tox. 4, H332 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Resp. Sens. 1, H334 Skin Sens. 1, H317 Carc. 2, H351 STOT SE 3, H335 STOT RE 2, H373	
			Limite de concentrație specifice: 5% ≤ C < 100%: Skin Irrit. 2 H315 5% ≤ C < 100%: Eye Irrit. 2 H319 0.1% ≤ C < 100%: Resp. Sens. 1 H334 5% ≤ C < 100%: STOT SE 3 H335 Toxicitate Acută Estimată: ATE - Inhalare (Praf/ceață): 1.5mg/l	
≥3 - <5 %	Reaction mass of 4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate and o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate / methylene diphenyl diisocyanate	EC:905-806-4	Carc. 2, H351 Acute Tox. 4, H332 STOT RE 2, H373 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 STOT SE 3, H335 Resp. Sens. 1, H334 Skin Sens. 1, H317	01-2119457015-45-xxxx
			Toxicitate Acută Estimată: ATE - Inhalare (Vapori): 11mg/l	
≥3 - <5 %	4,4'-diizocianat de difenil-metan	CAS:101-68-8 EC:202-966-0 Index:615-005-00-9	Acute Tox. 4, H332 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Resp. Sens. 1, H334 Skin Sens. 1, H317 Carc. 2, H351 STOT SE 3, H335 STOT RE 2, H373	01-2119457014-47-xxxx
			Limite de concentrație specifice: 5% ≤ C < 100%: Skin Irrit. 2 H315 5% ≤ C < 100%: Eye Irrit. 2 H319 0.1% ≤ C < 100%: Resp. Sens. 1 H334 5% ≤ C < 100%: STOT SE 3 H335 Toxicitate Acută Estimată: ATE - Inhalare (Praf/ceață): 1.5mg/l	

SECȚIUNEA 4: Măsurile de prim ajutor

4.1. Descrierea măsurilor de prim ajutor

În caz de contact cu pielea:

Îndepărtați imediat hainele contaminate și eliminați-l în mod sigur.

Zonele corpului care au venit, sau se presupune numai că au venit, în contact cu produsul trebuie spălate imediat și abundant cu apă curentă.

Spălați complet corpul (duș sau baie).

În caz de contact cu ochii:

În caz de contact cu ochii, clătiți cu apă pentru un interval de timp corespunzător și țineți deschise pleoapele, după care consultați imediat un oftalmolog.

Protejați ochiul lezat.

În caz de ingerare:

Nu provocați vomitarea, adresați-vă unui medic arătând Fișa de Siguranță și eticheta produsului.

În caz de inhalare:

Conduceți accidentatul la aer liber și țineți-l la cald și în repaus.

În caz de respirație neregulată sau absentă, efectuați respirația artificială.

În caz de inhalare consultați de îndată un medic și arătați cutia sau eticheta.

4.2. Cele mai importante simptome și efecte, atât acute, cât și întârziate

Simptomele și efectele sunt cele preconizate în secțiunea 2 cu privire la pericole.

4.3. Indicații privind orice fel de asistență medicală imediată și tratamentele speciale necesare

În caz de accident sau stare proastă consultați imediat un medic (dacă este posibil arătați instrucțiunile de folosință sau fișa de siguranță).

SECȚIUNEA 5: Măsuri de combatere a incendiilor

5.1. Mijloace de stingere a incendiilor

Mijloace de stingere corespunzătoare:

În caz de incendiu: a se utiliza extingtorul cu CO₂ pentru a stinge.

CO₂, stingătoare cu pulbere, spumă, apă pulverizată.

Mijloace de stingere care nu trebuie să fie utilizate din motive de siguranță:

Jeturi de apă.

5.2. Pericole speciale cauzate de substanță sau de amestec

Combustia produce fum greu.

Nu inhalați gazele produse prin explozie și/sau prin combustie (monoxid de carbon, dioxid de carbon, oxizi de azot).

5.3. Recomandări destinate pompierilor

Folosiți dispozitive respiratorii corespunzătoare.

Strângeți separat apa contaminată folosită pentru stingerea incendiului. Nu o descărcați în rețeaua de canalizare.

Dacă este posibil din punct de vedere al siguranței, îndepărtați din zona de pericol imediat recipientele neafectate.

SECȚIUNEA 6: Măsuri împotriva pierderilor accidentale

6.1. Precauții personale, echipament de protecție și proceduri de urgență

Îmbrăcați dispozitivele de protecție individuală.

Îndepărtați orice sursă de aprindere.

În caz de expunere la vapori/pulberi/aerosoli folosiți dispozitive de respirat.

Asigurați o aerisire corespunzătoare.

Utilizați o protecție respiratorie corespunzătoare.

Citiți măsurile de protecție prezentate la punctele 7 și 8.

6.2. Precauții pentru mediul înconjurător

Împiedicați penetrarea în sol/subsol. Împiedicați vărsarea în apele de suprafață sau în rețeaua de canalizare.

În caz de scurgere de gaz sau penetrare în cursuri de apă, sol sau sistemul de canalizare, informați autoritățile răspunzătoare.

6.3. Metode și material pentru izolarea incendiilor și pentru curățenie

Material corespunzător pentru colectare: material absorbant inert (de exemplu, nisip, vermiculit)

Dupa ce produsul a fost recuperat, clătiți suprafața și materialele folosite cu apă

Rețineți apa de spălat contaminată și eliminați-o.

6.4. Trimiteri către alte secțiuni

Vezi și paragrafele 8 și 13

SECȚIUNEA 7: Manipulare și depozitare

7.1. Precauții pentru manipularea în condiții de securitate

Evitați contactul cu pielea și ochii, precum și inhalarea vaporilor și a ceții.

Folosiți un sistem de ventilare localizat.

Nu folosiți recipiente goale înainte de a fi curățate.

Înainte operațiilor de transfer, asigurați-vă că în recipiente nu sunt materiale rezidue incompatibile.

Sfaturi privind igiena generală la locul de muncă:

Hainele contaminate trebuie înlocuite înainte de accesul la zona de prânz.

Nu mincați sau beți în timpul lucrului

Se face trimitere și la paragraful 8 pentru dispozitivele de protecție recomandate.

7.2. Condiții de depozitare în condiții de securitate, inclusiv eventuale incompatibilități

Păstrați recipientele bine închise într-un spațiu răcoros și bine ventilat, la distanță de surse de căldură.

A se feri de flacări necontrolate, scintei și surse de căldură. Evitați expunerea directă la soare

Țineți departe de alimente, băuturi și hrană pentru animale.

Materiale incompatibile

Vezi pct. 10.5

Instrucțiuni privind spațiile de depozitare:

Răcoros și ventilat corespunzător

7.3. Utilizare (utilizări) finală (finale) specifică (specifice)

Recomandări

Vezi pct. 1.2

Soluții specifice pentru sectorul industrial

Nici o utilizare particulară

SECȚIUNEA 8: Controale ale expunerii/protecția personală

8.1. Parametri de control

Lista componentelor cu valoarea OEL

	Tip OEL țară		Plafon	Termen lung mg/m3	Termen lung ppm	Termen scurt mg/m3	Termen scurt ppm	Not
acetat de etil CAS: 141-78-6	ACGIH				400			URT and eye irr
	UE			734	200	1468	400	
	MAK	AUSTRIA		734.000	200	1468.000	400	
	VLEP	BELGIUM		734.000	200	1468.000	400	
	VLEP	FRANCE		734.000	200	1468.000	400	
	AGW	GERMANY		730.000	200.000	1460.000	400	
	MAK	GERMANY		750.000	200.000	1500.000	400.000	
	ÁK	HUNGARY		1400		1400		
	VLEP	ITALY		734	200.000	1468	400.000	
	NDS	POLAND		734.000		1468.000		
	VLEP	ROMANIA		400.000	111.000	500.000	139.000	
	VLA	SPAIN		734.000	200.000	1460.000	400.000	
	SUVA	SWITZERLAND		730.000	200.000	1470.000	400.000	
	WEL	U.K.		730.000	200.000	1460.000	400.000	
	VLE	PORTUGAL		734.000	200.000	1468.000	400.000	
	GVI	CROATIA		734.000	200.000	1468.000	400.000	
	MV	SLOVENIA		734.000	200.000	1468.000	400.000	
	TLV	CZECHIA		700.000	191.100	900.000	245.700	
	IPRV	LITHUANIA		500.000	150.000	1100.000	300.000	
	TLV	BULGARIA		734.000	200.000	1468.000	400.000	
Difenil-metan-diizocianat, izomeri și omologi CAS: 9016-87-9	AGW	GERMANY		0.050		0.050		Inhalable fraction , Skin
	AGW	GERMANY	C			0.100		
	MAK	GERMANY		0.050		0.050		
	MAK	GERMANY	C			0.100		
Reaction mass of 4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate and o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate / methylene diphenyl diisocyanate	NDS	POLAND		0.030		0.090		
	TLV	ROMANIA				0.150		
4,4'-diizocianat de difenil-metan CAS: 101-68-8	ACGIH				0.005			Resp sens
	MAK	AUSTRIA		0.05	0.005	0.100	0.001	
	VLEP	BELGIUM		0.052	0.005			
	VLEP	FRANCE		0.100	0.010	0.200	0.020	
	AGW	GERMANY		0.050		0.050		Inhalable fraction and va
	AGW	GERMANY	C			0.100		Inhalable fraction and va
	MAK	GERMANY		0.050		0.050		Inhalable fraction and va
	MAK	GERMANY	C			0.100		Inhalable fraction and va
	ÁK	HUNGARY		0.050		0.050		
	NDS	POLAND		0.030		0.090		
	VLEP	ROMANIA				0.150		
	VLA	SPAIN		0.005	0.052			
	MV	SLOVENIA		0.050		0.050		
	MV	SLOVENIA					0.005	Skin
	TLV	CZECHIA		0.050		0.100		

Valori limită de expunere PNEC

	PNEC Limită	Cale de expunere	Frecvență de expunere	Note
acetat de etil CAS: 141-78-6	0.024 mg/l	Apă sărată		
	0.24 mg/l	Apă dulce		
	0.115 mg/kg	Sedimente în apă sărată		
	1.15 mg/kg	Sedimente în apă dulce		
	650 mg/l	Microorganisme în tratamente de epurare		
	0.148 mg/kg	Sol (agricol)		
Reaction mass of 4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate and o-(p-isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl isocyanate / methylene diphenyl diisocyanate	0.003 mg/l	Apă dulce		
	0.001 mg/l	Apă sărată		
	11.7 mg/kg	Sedimente în apă dulce		
	1.17 mg/kg	Sedimente în apă sărată		
	2.33 mg/kg	Sol		
4,4'-diizocianat de difenil-metan CAS: 101-68-8	1 mg/l	Apă dulce		
	0.1 mg/l	Apă sărată		
	1 mg/l	Microorganisme în tratamente de epurare		
	1 mg/kg	Sol (agricol)		

Nivel Derivat Fără Efect (DNEL)

	Lucrător industrial	Lucrător profesional	Consumator	Cale de expunere	Frecvență de expunere	Note
acetat de etil CAS: 141-78-6	734 mg/m3	367 mg/m3		Prin inhalare umană	Pe termen lung, efecte sistemice	
	734 mg/m3	367 mg/m3		Prin inhalare umană	Pe termen lung, efecte locale	
	1468 mg/m3	734 mg/m3		Prin inhalare umană	Pe termen scurt, efecte sistemice	
	1468 mg/m3	734 mg/m3		Prin inhalare umană	Pe termen scurt, efecte locale	
	63 mg/kg	37 mg/kg		Epidermic uman	Pe termen lung, efecte sistemice	

		4.5 mg/kg	Oral uman	Pe termen lung, efecte sistemice
Reaction mass of 4,4'- methylenediphenyl diisocyanate and o- (p- isocyanatobenzyl) phenyl isocyanate / methylene diphenyl diisocyanate	0.1 mg/m ³		Prin inhalare umană	Pe termen scurt (acută)
	0.05 mg/m ³		Prin inhalare umană	Pe termen lung (repetată)
4,4'-diizocianat de difetil-metan CAS: 101-68-8	0.1 mg/m ³	0.05 mg/m ³	Prin inhalare umană	Pe termen scurt, efecte locale
	0.05 mg/m ³	0.025 mg/m ³	Prin inhalare umană	Pe termen lung, efecte locale

Produsul poate conține urme de fenilizocianat.

Valoarea de evaluare a expunerii conform TRGS 430: Conținutul din poliizocianat (oligomeri și prepolimeri de MDI) este egal cu 45%. Astfel, trebuie să se considere ca valoare de analiză a expunerii 0,05 mg/m³.

8.2. Controale ale expunerii

Asigurați o ventilație adecvată. Atunci când este rezonabil posibil, aceasta se poate obține prin utilizarea de ventilație de schimb și a unei aspirații generale bune.

Protecția ochilor

Ochelari cu protecție laterală (EN 166).

Protecția pielii

Personalul trebuie să poarte îmbrăcăminte antistatică din fibre naturale sau din fibre sintetice rezistente la temperaturi ridicate.

Protecția mainilor

Nu există niciun material sau combinație de materiale pentru mănuși care să poată garanta o rezistență nelimitată la orice produs chimic sau combinație de produse.

Pentru manipulare prelungită sau repetată, utilizați mănuși rezistente la produse chimice.

Tipul de mănuși adecvate (EN 374/EN 16523); FKM (fluor cauciuc): grosime ≥ 0.4 mm; timp de penetrare ≥ 480 min.; NBR (cauciuc nitrilic): grosime ≥ 0.4 mm; timp de penetrare ≥ 480 min.

Alegerea mănușilor potrivite nu depinde numai de material, ci și de alte caracteristici de calitate care variază de la un producător la altul, precum și de metodele și timpurile de utilizare a amestecului.

Protecție respiratorie

Dacă lucrătorii sunt expuși la concentrații mai mari decât limitele de expunere, trebuie să poarte aparate respiratorii certificate.

Filtru amestec (EN 14387): mască cu filtru A-P2.

Controale de expunere ambientală:

Vezi pct. 6.2

Măsurile de igienă și tehnice

Vezi alineatul 7.

SECȚIUNEA 9: Proprietățile fizice și chimice

9.1. Informații privind proprietățile fizice și chimice de bază

Aspect: Lichid

Culoare: maro închis

Miros: fructat

Punct de fuziune/congelare: N.D.

Punct de fierbere inițială și intervalul de fierbere: N.D.

Inflamabilitatea: Produsul este clasificat Flam. Liq. 2 H225

Limita superioară/inferioară de inflamabilitate sau explozie: N.D.

Punctul de aprindere: $< 23^{\circ}\text{C}$

Temperatura de autoaprindere: N.D.

Temperatura de descompunere: N.D.

pH: N.A.

Viscozitatea cinematică: N.A.

Densitate: N.A.

Densitatea vaporilor: N.D.

Presiunea vaporilor: N.D.

Solubilitatea în apă: N.A.
Solubilitate în ulei: N.A.
Coeficientul de repartizare (n-octanol/apă): N.A.

Caracteristicile particulei:

Dimensiunea particulei: N.A.

9.2. Alte informații

Conductivitatea: N.A.
Proprietati explozive: N.A.
Proprietati oxidante: N.A.
Viteza de evaporare: N.A.

SECȚIUNEA 10: Stabilitate și reactivitate

10.1. Reactivitate

Stabilă în condiții normale

10.2. Stabilitate chimică

Stabilă în condiții normale
Începând de la 200 °C polimerizare, dezvoltare de CO₂.

10.3. Posibilitatea de reacții periculoase

Din cauza efectului căldurii sau în caz de incendiu, se pot elibera oxizi de carbon și vapori care pot fi dăunători pentru sănătate.
A se păstra la distanță de agenți oxidanți, materiale puternic alcaline și puternic acide pentru a evita reacțiile exotermice.

10.4. Condiții de evitat

Evitați apropierea de surse de căldură.

10.5. Materiale incompatibile

Evitați contactul cu materiale oxidante. Produsul ar putea să se aprindă.
Vezi pct. 10.3

10.6. Produși de descompunere periculoși

În cazul depozitării și manipulării adecvate, nu există produse de descompunere periculoase.
Vezi pct. 5.2

SECȚIUNEA 11: Informații toxicologice

11.1. Informații privind clasele de pericol definite în Regulamentul (CE) nr. 1272/2008

Informații toxicologice ale produsului:

a) toxicitate acută	Produsul este clasificat: Acute Tox. 4(H332)
b) corodarea/iritarea pielii	Produsul este clasificat: Skin Irrit. 2(H315)
c) lezarea gravă/iritarea ochilor	Produsul este clasificat: Eye Irrit. 2(H319)
d) sensibilizarea căilor respiratorii sau a pielii	Produsul este clasificat: Resp. Sens. 1(H334), Skin Sens. 1(H317)
e) mutagenitatea celulelor germinative	Neclasificat
	Pe baza datelor disponibile, criteriile de clasificare nu sunt îndeplinite.
f) cancerogenitatea	Produsul este clasificat: Carc. 2(H351)
g) toxicitatea pentru reproducere	Neclasificat
	Pe baza datelor disponibile, criteriile de clasificare nu sunt îndeplinite.
h) STOT (toxicitate asupra organelor țintă specifice) - expunere unică	Produsul este clasificat: STOT SE 3(H335), STOT SE 3(H336)
i) STOT (toxicitate asupra organelor țintă specifice) - expunere repetată	Produsul este clasificat: STOT RE 2(H373)
j) pericol prin aspirare	Neclasificat
	Pe baza datelor disponibile, criteriile de clasificare nu sunt îndeplinite.

Informații toxicologice referitoare la substanțele principale găsite în acest produs:

acetat de etil	a) toxicitate acută	LD50 Oral Șobolan 4934 mg/kg LD50 Piele Iepure > 20000 mg/kg LC50 Vapori de inhalare Șobolan > 22.5 mg/l 6h
Isocyanic acid, polymethylenepolyphenyl	a) toxicitate acută	ATE - Inhalare (Praf/ceață) : 15 mg/l

ene ester, polymer
with .alpha.-hydro-.om

ATE - Inhalare (Vapori) : 11 mg/l

Difenil-metan-diizocianat, a) toxicitate acută
izomeri și omologi

ATE - Inhalare (Praf/ceață) : 1.5 mg/l

LD50 Oral Șobolan > 10000 mg/kg

LD50 Piele Iepure > 9400 mg/kg

Reaction mass of 4,4'-
methylenediphenyl
diisocyanate and o-(p-
isocyanatobenzyl)phenyl
isocyanate / methylene
diphenyl diisocyanate

ATE - Inhalare (Vapori) : 11 mg/l

4,4'-diizocianat de difenil- a) toxicitate acută
metan

ATE - Inhalare (Praf/ceață) : 1.5 mg/l

LD50 Oral Șobolan > 2000 mg/kg

LD50 Piele Iepure > 9400 mg/kg

11.2. Informații privind alte pericole

Proprietăți de perturbator endocrin:

Nu conține perturbatori endocrini prezenți în concentrații $\geq 0,1\%$

SECȚIUNEA 12: Informații ecologice

A se adopta bune practici de producție astfel încât produsul să nu fie eliberat în mediu

12.1. Toxicitate

Informații Ecotoxicologice:

Lista proprietăților Eco-toxicologice ale produsului

Nu este clasificat pentru pericole pentru mediu

Nu sunt disponibile informații pentru acest produs

Lista componentelor cu proprietăți ecotoxicologice

Componentă	Nr. de Ident.	Informații Ecotox
acetat de etil	CAS: 141-78-6 - EINECS: 205- 500-4 - INDEX: 607-022-00-5	a) Toxicitate acvatică acută : LC50 Pește 230 mg/l 96h
Difenil-metan-diizocianat, izomeri și omologi	CAS: 9016-87-9 - INDEX: 615- 005-00-9	a) Toxicitate acvatică acută : EC50 Daphnia 165 mg/l 48h a) Toxicitate acvatică acută : LC50 Pește > 1000 mg/l 96h
4,4'-diizocianat de difenil-metan	CAS: 101-68-8 - EINECS: 202- 966-0 - INDEX: 615-005-00-9	a) Toxicitate acvatică acută : LC50 Daphnia > 1000 mg/l 24h b) Toxicitatea acvatică cronică : NOEC Daphnia > 10 mg/l - 21d a) Toxicitate acvatică acută : ErC50 Alge > 1640 mg/l 72h a) Toxicitate acvatică acută : LC50 Pește > 1000 mg/l 96h
		a) Toxicitate acvatică acută : EC50 Daphnia > 1000 mg/l 24h b) Toxicitatea acvatică cronică : NOEC Daphnia > 10 mg/l - 21d a) Toxicitate acvatică acută : EC50 Alge > 1640 mg/l 72h

12.2. Persistență și degradabilitate

A se utiliza în conformitate cu bunele practici de lucru, evitându-se dispersarea produsului în mediul înconjurător. Anunțați autoritățile competente dacă produsul ajunge în cursuri de apă sau sisteme de canalizare sau dacă a contaminat solul sau vegetația.

Componentă	Persistență/degradabil:
acetat de etil	Degradabil în mod rapid

Difenil-metan-diizocianat, izomeri Degradabil în mod lent
și omologi

12.3. Potențial de bioacumulare

N.A.

12.4. Mobilitate în sol

N.A.

12.5. Rezultatele evaluărilor PBT și vPvB

În baza datelor disponibile, produsul nu conține
substanțe PBT/vPvB în procentaj \geq 0.1%.

12.6. Proprietăți de perturbator endocrin

Nu conține perturbatori endocrini prezenți în concentrații \geq 0,1%

12.7. Alte efecte adverse

N.A.

SECȚIUNEA 13: Considerații privind eliminarea

13.1. Metode de tratare a deșeurilor

A se recupera, dacă este posibil. A se trimite către punctele de depozitare sau de incinerare, în condiții controlate. A se respecta regulamentele locale în vigoare

Nu permiteți pătrunderea produsului în sistemul de canalizare sau în cursurile de apă.

Recipientele contaminate cu produs, în conformitate cu dispozițiile legale locale sau naționale.

SECȚIUNEA 14: Informații referitoare la transport



14.1. Numărul ONU sau numărul de identificare

1866

14.2. Denumirea corectă ONU pentru expediție

ADR-Nume transport îmbarcare: RĂȘINĂ ÎN SOLUȚIE

IATA-Nume tehnic: RESIN SOLUTION

IMDG-Nume tehnic: RESIN SOLUTION

14.3. Clasa (clasele) de pericol pentru transport

ADR-clasa: 3

IATA-Clasa: 3

IMDG-Clasa: 3

14.4. Grupul de ambalare

ADR-Grup Ambalare: II

IATA-Grup Ambalare: II

IMDG-Grup Ambalare: II

14.5. Pericole pentru mediul înconjurător

Poluant marin: Nu

Poluant ambiental: Nu

IMDG-EMS: F-E, S-E

14.6. Precauții speciale pentru utilizatori

Drumuri și Căi Ferate (ADR-RID):

ADR-Etichetă: 3

ADR - Număr de identificare a pericolului: 33

ADR-Dispoziții Speciale: 640C

ADR-Cod de restricție în tunel:

Aer (IATA):

IATA-Aeronavă de pasagerit: 353

IATA-Aeronavă de marfă: 364

IATA-Etichetă: 3

IATA-Riscul secundar:

-IATA-Erg: 5L

IATA-Dispoziții Speciale: A3

Mare (IMDG):

IMDG-Cod durată depozitare: Category B

IMDG-Notă durată depozitare: -

IMDG-Riscul secundar: -

IMDG-Dispoziții Speciale: -

14.7. Transportul maritim în vrac în conformitate cu instrumentele OMI

N.A.

SECȚIUNEA 15: Informații de reglementare

15.1. Regulamente/legislație în domeniul securității, al sănătății și al mediului specifice (specifică) pentru substanța sau amestecul în cauză

Directiva 98/24/CE (Riscuri în legătură cu agenții chimici la locul de muncă)

Directiva 2000/39/CE (Valori limită a expunerii profesionale)

Directiva 2010/75/UE

Regulamentul (CE) nr. 1907/2006 (REACH)

Regulamentul (CE) nr. 1272/2008 (CLP)

Regulamentul (CE) nr. 790/2009 (ATP 1 CLP) și (EU) nr. 758/2013

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2020/878

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 286/2011 (ATP 2 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 618/2012 (ATP 3 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 487/2013 (ATP 4 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 944/2013 (ATP 5 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 605/2014 (ATP 6 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2015/1221 (ATP 7 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2016/918 (ATP 8 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2016/1179 (ATP 9 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2017/776 (ATP 10 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2018/669 (ATP 11 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2018/1480 (ATP 13 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2019/521 (ATP 12 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2020/217 (ATP 14 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2020/1182 (ATP 15 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2021/643 (ATP 16 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2021/849 (ATP 17 CLP)

Regulamentul (EU) nr. 2022/692 (ATP 18 CLP)

Restricții referitoare la produsele sau substanțele conținute de acestea conform Anexei XVII Regulamentul (CE) 1907/2006 (REACH) cu modificările ulterioare:

Restricții referitoare la produs: 3, 40

Restricții referitoare la substanțele conținute: 56, 74, 75

Dispoziții în legătură cu directiva EU 2012/18 (Seveso III):

Categoria Seveso III conform Anexei 1, partea 1	Limită nivel inferior (tone)	Limită nivel superior (tone)
Produsul face parte din categoria: P5c	5000	50000

Regulamentul (UE) nr. 649/2012 (Regulamentul PIC)

Nu există substanțe menționate

Clasa Germană a Periculozității Apei

3: Severe hazard to waters

Substanțe SVHC:

În baza datelor disponibile, produsul nu conține substanțe SVHC în procentaj \geq de 0.1%.

15.2. Evaluarea securității chimice

Nu a fost efectuată nici o Evaluare de Securitate Chimică pentru amestecul

SECȚIUNEA 16: Alte informații

Cod	Descriere
EUH066	Expunerea repetată poate provoca uscarea sau crăparea pielii.
H225	Lichid și vapori foarte inflamabili.
H315	Provoacă iritarea pielii.
H317	Poate provoca o reacție alergică a pielii.
H319	Provoacă o iritare gravă a ochilor.
H332	Nociv în caz de inhalare.
H334	Poate provoca simptome de alergii sau astm sau dificultăți de respirație în caz de inhalare.
H335	Poate provoca iritarea căilor respiratorii.
H336	Poate provoca somnolență sau amețeală.
H351	Susceptibil de a provoca cancer.
H373	Poate provoca leziuni ale organelor în caz de expunere prelungită sau repetată.
H373	Poate provoca daune organelor în caz de expunere îndelungată sau repetată prin inhalare.
H373	Poate provoca daune organelor (tractul respirator) în caz de expunere îndelungată sau repetată prin inhalare.

Cod	Clasa de pericol și categoria de pericol	Descriere
2.6/2	Flam. Liq. 2	Lichid inflamabil, Categoria 2
3.1/4/Inhal	Acute Tox. 4	Toxicitate acută (inhalare), Categoria 4
3.2/2	Skin Irrit. 2	Iritarea pielii, Categoria 2
3.3/2	Eye Irrit. 2	Iritarea ochilor, Categoria 2
3.4.1/1	Resp. Sens. 1	Sensibilizarea căilor respiratorii, Categoria 1
3.4.2/1	Skin Sens. 1	Sensibilizarea pielii, Categoria 1
3.6/2	Carc. 2	Cancerigenitate, Categoria 2
3.8/3	STOT SE 3	Toxicitate asupra unui organ țintă specific – o singură expunere, Categoria 3
3.9/2	STOT RE 2	Toxicitate asupra unui organ țintă specific – expunere repetată, Categoria 2

Clasificarea și procedura utilizate pentru realizarea clasificării pentru amestecuri în conformitate cu Regulamentul (CE) nr. 1272/2008 [CLP]:

Clasificare conform Regulamentului (CE) nr. 1272/2008

Procedura de clasificare

2.6/2	Pe baza datelor colectate în timpul testului
3.1/4/Inhal	Metoda de calcul
3.2/2	Metoda de calcul
3.3/2	Metoda de calcul
3.4.1/1	Metoda de calcul
3.4.2/1	Metoda de calcul
3.6/2	Metoda de calcul
3.8/3	Metoda de calcul
3.8/3	Metoda de calcul
3.9/2	Metoda de calcul

Acest document a fost întocmit de un tehnician competent în domeniul SDS și care este pregătit în mod corespunzător.

Principalele surse bibliografice:

- ECDIN - Rețeaua de date și informații de mediu privind produsele chimice - Centrul comun de cercetare, Comisia Comunităților Europene
- SAX PROPRIETĂȚI PERICULOASE ALE MATERIALELOR INDUSTRIALE - Ediția a opta - Van Nostrand Reinold
- Fișe tehnice de securitate ale furnizorilor de materii prime.
- CCNL - Anexa 1

Aceste informații se bazează pe cunoștințele deținute la data menționată mai sus. Se referă numai la produsul menționat și nu constituie o garanție a calității pentru cazurile particulare

Este de datoria utilizatorului să se asigure că aceste informații sunt adecvate și corespund domeniului specific de utilizare

Această FTS anulează și înlocuiește pe cele emise anterior.

Legenda cu abrevierile și acronimele folosite în fișa cu date de securitate

- ACGIH: Conferința Americană a Igieniştilor Industriali Guvernamentali
- ADR: Acordul European referitor la Încărcătura Internațională de Bunuri Periculoase pe Drumuri
- ATE: Toxicitate Acută Estimată
- ATEmix: Estimarea toxicității acute (Amestecuri)

BEI: Index de Expunere Biologică
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (departament al Societății Americane de Chimie)
CAV: Centrul de Otrăvuri
CE: Comunitatea Europeană
CLP: Clasificare, Etichetare, Ambalare
CMR: Cancerigene, Mutagene și Toxice pentru reproducere
COV: Compus Organic Volatil
CSA: Evaluarea Securității Chimice
CSR: Raportul Securității Chimice
DNEL: Nivel Derivat Fără Efect
EC50: Jumătate din Concentrația Efectivă Maximă
ECHA: Agenția Europeană pentru Produse Chimice
EINECS: Inventarul European al Substanțelor Chimice Existente pe piață
ES: Scenariul de Expunere
GefStoffVO: Ordonanță în legătură cu Substanțele Periculoase, Germania
GHS: Sistemul Mondial Armonizat de Clasificare și Etichetare a Produselor Chimice
IARC: Agenția Internațională pentru Cercetare în Domeniul Cancerului
IATA: Asociația Internațională de Transport Aerian
IC50: jumătate din concentrația inhibitorie maximă
IMDG: Coduri Maritime Internaționale pentru Bunurile Periculoase
LC50: Concentrația letală pentru un procent de 50% din populația test
LD50: Doza letală pentru un procent de 50% din populația test
LDLo: Doză Letală Scăzută
N.A.: Nu se aplică
N/A: Nu se aplică
N/D: Nedefinit/Nu este disponibil
N.D.: Nu este disponibil
NIOSH: Institutul Național pentru Securitate și Sănătate în Muncă
NOAEL: Nu există un Nivel al Efectelor Adverse Observat
OSHA: Administrația Securității și Sănătății în Muncă.
PBT: Persistente, Bioacumulative și Toxice
PGK: Instrucțiuni de ambalare
PNEC: Concentrația Fără Efect Prevăzută
PSG: Pasageri
RID: Regulamentul Referitor la Transportul Internațional de Bunuri Periculoase pe Calea Ferată
STEL: Limita de Expunere pe Termen Scurt
STOT: Toxicitatea pentru Organul Țintă Specific
TLV: Valoarea Limită a Pragului
TLV-TWA: Valoarea Limită a Pragului pentru Durata Ponderată Medie 8 ore pe zi (Standard ACGIH)
vPvB: Foarte Persistent, Foarte Bioacumulativ.
WGK: Clasa Germană a Periculozității Apei

Ethyl acetate

Substance identification

Chemical Name: Ethyl acetate

CAS number: 141-78-6

ETHYL ACETATE

ES 1: Cosmetics, personal care products (PC39); User for consumers (SU21).

ES 2: Filling of drums and small packages (CS6); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 3: Formulation or repackaging (F); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 4: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion in article) (ERC4); Industrial uses (su3); Extraction agents (PC40).

ES 5: PROFESSIONAL APPLICATION OF COATINGS AND INKS; INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 6: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15); Industrial uses (su3); Industrial use.

ES 7: Use in cleaning products (GEST4_I, GEST4_P, GEST4_C); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 8: Use in lubricants (GEST6_I, GEST6_P, GEST6_C); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 9: Professional application of coatings and inks (14); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3). Covers use in coatings (paints, inks, adhesives, etc.) including exposures during use (receipt of material, storage, preparation and transfer of bulk and semi-bulk products, application by spray, roller or spreader, dipping, flow, fluidized bed on production lines and film formation), the cleaning and maintenance of the equipment and the associated laboratory activities [GES3_I].

ES 10: Use as laboratory reagent (PROC15); Industrial uses (su3); Professional (G27).

ES 11: Use in agrochemical products (GEST11_P, GEST11_C); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

ES 12: Use in detergent products (GEST4_I, GEST4_P, GEST4_C).

ES 13: Use in lubricants (GEST6_I, GEST6_P, GEST6_C)

ES 14: Adhesives, Sealants (PC1); Use in coatings (GEST3_I, GEST3_P, GEST3_C).

ES 5: PROFESSIONAL APPLICATION OF COATINGS AND INKS (17); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3).

5.1. USE AT INDUSTRIAL SITES

Environment

SC 1: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion in article) ERC4

Worker

SC 2: Generalized exposures (closed systems) PROC1

SC 3: Generalized exposures (closed systems); Use in closed systems, with sample taking PROC2

SC 4: Film formation - forced drying (50 -100°C). Stove (>100°C), Curing by UV/EB radiation PROC2

SC 5: Mixing operations, Generalized exposures PROC3

SC 6: Film formation, air drying PROC4

SC 7: Preparation of material for application, Mixing operations (open systems) PROC5

SC 8: Spraying (automatic/robotic) PROC7

SC 9: Manual spraying PROC7

SC 10: Material transfers, Non-Specialized site PROC8a

SC 11: Material transfers, Specialized site PROC8b

SC 12: Roller, diffusion, flow application PROC10

SC 13: Immersion, dipping and pouring PROC13

SC 14: Laboratory activities PROC15

SC 15: Material transfers, Drum/batch transfers, Transfer from/pour from containers PROC9

SC 16: Production or preparation of articles by tableting, compression, extrusion or pelettisation. PROC14

5.2. CONDITIONS OF USE THAT AFFECT EXPOSURE

5.2.1 Environmental exposure control: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion in article) (ERC4)

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Daily amount per site: ≤ 1 t/day

Annual amount per site: ≤ 300 t/year

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

A wastewater treatment plant is expected.

Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow: ≥ 2E³ m³/day.

Conditions and measures for waste treatment (including the article of waste)

Waste treatment: Dispose of waste products or used containers according to local regulations.

Other conditions affecting environmental exposure

Water flow on the receiving surface: 18,000 m³/day.

5.2.2. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinement in closed processes without likelihood of exposure or in processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC1)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.3. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.4. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.5. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.6. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.7. Worker Exposure Control: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.8. Worker Exposure Control: Industrial spraying (PROC7)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 95%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.9. Worker Exposure Control: Industrial spraying (PROC7)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 95%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.10. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.11. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 95%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.12. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.13. Worker Exposure Control: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.14. Worker Exposure Control: Use as laboratory reagents (PROC15)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.15. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of substance or mixture into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.16. Worker Exposure Control: Tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletising, granulation (PROC14)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.3. EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE

5.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Use of non-reactive processing aid at industrial site (no inclusion in article) (ERC4)

Route release	Release rate	Method for estimating for release
water	20 kg/day	Estimated release factor
air	980 kg/day	Estimated release factor
Soil	0 kg/day	Estimated release factor

Protection target	Estimated exposure	RCR
Fresh water	0.119 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	0,495
freshwater sediments	0.708 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	0,616
Sea water	0.012 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	0,495
Marine sediment	0.071 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	0,617
Sewage treatment plant	1.184 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Farmland	0.081 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	0,547
Prey for predators (freshwater)	1.469 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for predators (marine water)	0.148 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Main predator prey (marine water)	0.031 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for Predators (Terrestrial)	0.028 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01

5.3.2. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC1)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	0.037 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	systemic	Short term	0.147 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	local	Long-term	0.037 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	local	Short term	0.147 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.034 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	< 0.01

5.3.3. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	361.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	361.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1.37 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.022
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.147

5.3.4. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	361.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	361.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1.37 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.022
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.147

5.3.5. Worker exposure: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	systemic	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
inhalation	local	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.69 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.011
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.261

5.3.6. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	36.71 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.05
inhalation	systemic	Short term	146.8 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.1
inhalation	local	Long-term	36.71 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.05
inhalation	local	Short term	146.8 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.1
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.109
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.159

5.3.7. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.343

5.3.8. Worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	42.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.68
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.805

5.3.9. Worker exposure: Industrial spraying (PROC7)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	42.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.68
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.805

5.3.10. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.343

5.3.11. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	27.53 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0,038
inhalation	systemic	Short term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0,075
inhalation	local	Long-term	27.53 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0,038
inhalation	local	Short term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0,075
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.255

5.3.12. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	27.43 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.435
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.56

5.3.13. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.343

5.3.14. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagents (PROC15)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	systemic	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
inhalation	local	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.34 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.255

5.3.15. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or mixture into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) (PROC9)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	73.42 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.1
inhalation	systemic	Short term	293.6 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.2
inhalation	local	Long-term	73.42 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.1
inhalation	local	Short term	293.6 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.2
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.109
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.209

5.3.16. Worker exposure: Tableting, compression, extrusion, pelletising, granulation (PROC14)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	3.43 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.054
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.179

5.4. GUIDANCE FOR DOWNSTREAM USERS TO ASSESS WHETHER THEY COMPLY WITH THE LIMITS SET BY THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario: <https://echa.europa.eu/>

ES 9: PROFESSIONAL APPLICATION OF COATINGS AND INKS (14); INDUSTRIAL USES (SU3). COVERS USE IN COATINGS (PAINTS, INKS, ADHESIVES, ETC.) INCLUDING EXPOSURES DURING USE (RECEIPT OF MATERIAL, STORAGE, PREPARATION AND TRANSFER OF BULK AND SEMI-BULK PRODUCTS, APPLICATION BY SPRAY, ROLLER OR SPREADER, DIPPING, FLOW, FLUIDIZED BED ON PRODUCTION LINES AND FILM FORMATION), THE CLEANING AND MAINTENANCE OF THE EQUIPMENT AND THE ASSOCIATED LABORATORY ACTIVITIES [GES3_I].

9.1. WIDE DISPERSIVE USE BY PROFESSIONAL WORKERS

Environment

SC 1: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, outdoor) ERC8d

Worker

SC 3: Generalized exposures (closed systems) PROC1
SC 4: Filling of equipment from drums and containers PROC2
SC 5: Generalized exposures (closed systems), Use in closed systems PROC2
SC 6: Preparation of material for application, Generalized exposures PROC3
SC 7: Film formation - air drying, Indoor use PROC4
SC 8: Film formation - air drying, Outdoor use PROC4
SC 9: Preparation of material for application, Indoor use PROC5
SC 10: Preparation of material for application, Outdoor use PROC5
SC 11: Material transfers, Drum/batch transfers, Non-Specialized site PROC8a
SC 12: 12 Material Transfers, Drum/batch transfers, specialized site PROC8b
SC 13: Roller, diffusion, flow application, Indoor use PROC10
SC 14: Roller, diffusion, flow application, Outdoor use PROC10
SC 15: Manual spraying, Indoor use PROC11
SC 16: Manual spraying, Outdoor use PROC11
SC 17: Immersion, dipping and pouring, Indoor use PROC13
SC 18: Immersion, dipping and pouring, Outdoor use PROC13
SC 19: Laboratory activities PROC15
SC 20: Hand application - finger paints, crayons, stickers, Indoor use PROC19
SC 21: Hand application - finger paints, crayons, stickers, Outdoor use PROC19

9.2. CONDITIONS OF USE THAT AFFECT EXPOSURE

9.2.1 Environmental exposure control: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, outdoor) (ERC8d)

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

A wastewater treatment plant is expected.

Conditions and measures for waste treatment (including the article of waste)

Waste treatment: Dispose of waste products or used containers according to local regulations.

9.2.3. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinement in closed processes without likelihood of exposure or in processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC1)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.4. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.5. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.6. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.7. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.8. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Assumes that activities are undertaken with appropriate and well maintained equipment by trained personnel operating under supervision.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.9. Worker Exposure Control: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.10. Worker Exposure Control: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.11. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) (PROC8b)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.12. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.13. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.14. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.15. Worker Exposure Control: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

If skin contamination is expected to extend to other parts of the body, these parts should also be protected with impermeable clothing equivalent to that described for the hands.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.16. Worker Exposure Control: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

If skin contamination is expected to extend to other parts of the body, these parts should also be protected with impermeable clothing equivalent to that described for the hands.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.17. Worker Exposure Control: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.18. Worker Exposure Control: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.19. Worker Exposure Control: Use as laboratory reagents (PROC15)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 100%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.20. Worker Exposure Control: Hand-mixing with direct contact and only PPE available (PROC19)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

If skin contamination is expected to extend to other parts of the body, these parts should also be protected with impermeable clothing equivalent to that described for the hands.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.2.21. Worker Exposure Control: Hand-mixing with direct contact and only PPE available (PROC19)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 5 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

If skin contamination is expected to extend to other parts of the body, these parts should also be protected with impermeable clothing equivalent to that described for the hands.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

9.3. EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE

9.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, outdoor) (ERC8d)

Route release	Release rate	Method for estimating for release
water	0.014 kg/day	Estimated release factor
air	980 kg/day	Estimated release factor
Soil	0 kg/day	Estimated release factor

Protection target	Estimated exposure	RCR
Fresh water	0.000396 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
freshwater sediments	0.00236 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Sea water	0.0000597 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Marine sediment	0.000356 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Sewage treatment plant	0.000805 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Farmland	0.000131 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for predators (freshwater)	0.011 mg/kg wet weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for predators (marine water)	0.00167 mg/kg wet weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Main predator prey (marine water)	0.00158 mg/kg wet weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for Predators (Terrestrial)	0.000114 mg/kg wet weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01

9.3.3. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process without likelihood of exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC1)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	0.367 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.468 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	local	Long-term	0.367 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
inhalation	local	Short term	1.468 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.034 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	< 0.01

9.3.4. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	systemic	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
inhalation	local	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1.37 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.022
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.272

9.3.5. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
inhalation	local	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	systemic	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
dermal	systemic	Long-term	1.37 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.022
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.272

9.3.6. Worker exposure: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.69 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.011
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.361

9.3.7. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	systemic	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	local	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.109
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.284

9.3.8. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	6.86 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.109
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.459

9.3.9. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.568

9.3.10. Worker exposure: Mixing or blending in batch processes (PROC5)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	systemic	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	local	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.393

9.3.11. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.568

9.3.12. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	systemic	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Long-term	91.77 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.125
inhalation	local	Short term	367.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
dermal	systemic	Long-term	13.71 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.218
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.343

9.3.13. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	27.43 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.435
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.785

9.3.14. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	systemic	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Long-term	128.4 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.175
inhalation	local	Short term	513.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
dermal	systemic	Long-term	27.43 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.435
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.61

9.3.15. Worker exposure: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	308.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.42
inhalation	systemic	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.84
inhalation	local	Long-term	308.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.42
inhalation	local	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.84
dermal	systemic	Long-term	12.85 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.204
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.624

9.3.16. Worker exposure: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.21
inhalation	systemic	Short term	616.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.42
inhalation	local	Long-term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.21
inhalation	local	Short term	616.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.42
dermal	systemic	Long-term	12.85 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.204
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.414

9.3.17. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	systemic	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	local	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
dermal	systemic	Long-term	8.226 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.131
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.356

9.3.18. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	38.54 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.053
inhalation	systemic	Short term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
inhalation	local	Long-term	38.54 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.053
inhalation	local	Short term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
dermal	systemic	Long-term	8.226 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.131
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.183

9.3.19. Worker exposure: Use as laboratory reagents (PROC15)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	systemic	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
inhalation	local	Long-term	183.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.25
inhalation	local	Short term	734.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.5
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.34 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.255

9.3.20. Worker exposure: Hand-mixing with direct contact and only PPE available (PROC19)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	330.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.32 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.9
inhalation	local	Long-term	330.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Short term	1.32 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.9
dermal	systemic	Long-term	16.97 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.269
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.72

9.3.21. Worker exposure: Hand-mixing with direct contact and only PPE available (PROC19)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5.657 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.09
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.44

9.4. GUIDANCE FOR DOWNSTREAM USERS TO ASSESS WHETHER THEY COMPLY WITH THE LIMITS SET BY THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario: <https://echa.europa.eu/>

ES 12: USE IN DETERGENT PRODUCTS (GEST4_I, GEST4_P, GEST4_C).

12.1. WIDE DISPERSIVE USE BY PROFESSIONAL WORKERS

Environment

SC 1: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, indoors) ERC8a

Worker

SC 2: Filling of equipment from drums and containers, specialised site PROC8b

SC 3: Automated process with (semi) closed systems; Use in closed systems PROC2

SC 4: Automated process with (semi) closed systems Drum/batch transfers, Use in closed systems PROC3

SC 5: Semi-automatic process (e.g: Semi-automatic application of floor care and maintenance products) PROC4

SC 6: Filling of equipment from drums and containers, Outdoor use PROC8a

SC 7: Immersion, dipping and pouring, Manual, Surfaces, Cleaning PROC13

SC 8: Cleaning with low-pressure washers, Roller application or brushing, No spraying PROC10

SC 9: Cleaning with high pressure washers, Spraying, Indoor use PROC11

SC 10: Cleaning with high pressure washers Spraying, Outdoor use PROC11

SC 11: Application of cleaning products in closed systems, Manual, Surfaces, Cleaning PROC10

SC 12: Ad hoc manual application via trigger sprays, partial dipping, etc., Roller application or brushing PROC10

SC 13: Application of cleaning products in closed systems, Outdoor use PROC4

SC 14: Cleaning of medical devices PROC4

12.2. CONDITIONS OF USE THAT AFFECT EXPOSURE

12.2.1 Environmental exposure control: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, indoors) (ERC8a)

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

A wastewater treatment plant is expected.

Conditions and measures for waste treatment (including the article of waste)

Waste treatment: Dispose of waste products or used containers according to local regulations.

12.2.2. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.3. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.4. Worker Exposure Control: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.5. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.6. Worker Exposure Control: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) at non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.7. Worker Exposure Control: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.8. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.9. Worker Exposure Control: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 5 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (from 5 to 10 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.10. Worker Exposure Control: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 1%.

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable gloves tested to EN374.

If skin contamination is expected to extend to other parts of the body, these parts should also be protected with impermeable clothing equivalent to that described for the hands.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.11. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 5 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

5.2.12. Worker Exposure Control: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.13. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

Wear suitable respirator.

For more information, refer to Section 8 of the SDS (safety data sheet).

Inhalation - minimum yield of 90%

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Outdoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.2.14. Worker Exposure Control: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Product features (article)

Covers concentrations up to 25 %

Amount used (or contained in articles), frequency and duration of use/exposure

Frequency of use: Covers use up to 8 h/day

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

Local exhaust ventilation

Inhalation - minimum yield of 80%

Provide a basic level of general ventilation (1 to 3 air changes per hour).

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: Process temperature up to 40°C is assumed

12.3. EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE

12.3.1. Environmental release and exposure: Wide dispersive use of non-reactive processing aid (no inclusion into the article, indoors) (ERC8a)

Route release	Release rate	Method for estimating for release
water	0.014 kg/day	Environmental Release Category (ERC)
air	0.014 kg/day	Environmental Release Category (ERC)
Soil	0 kg/day	Environmental Release Category (ERC)

Protection target	Estimated exposure	RCR
Fresh water	0.000397 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
freshwater sediments	0.00237 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Sea water	0.0000598 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Marine sediment	0.000357 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Sewage treatment plant	0.000811 mg/l (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Farmland	0.000131 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for predators (freshwater)	0.011 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for predators (marine water)	0.00167 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Main predator prey (marine water)	0.00158 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01
Prey for Predators (Terrestrial)	0.000114 mg/kg dry weight (EUSES v2.1)	< 0.01

12.3.2. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a mixture (charging/discharging) at dedicated facilities (PROC8b)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	systemic	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	local	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
dermal	systemic	Long-term	8.226 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.131
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.356

12.3.3. Worker exposure: Chemical production or refinery in closed process with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC2)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.15
inhalation	local	Long-term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.15
inhalation	local	Short term	440.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	systemic	Short term	440.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.822 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.013
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.163

12.3.4. Worker exposure: Chemical production or formulation in closed batch processes, with occasional controlled exposure or processes with equivalent containment conditions (PROC3)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	systemic	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
inhalation	local	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	local	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
dermal	systemic	Long-term	0.414 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	< 0.01
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.307

12.3.5. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	systemic	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	local	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4.116 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.065
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.29

12.3.6. Worker exposure: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) at non dedicated facilities (PROC8a)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	77.09 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
inhalation	systemic	Short term	308.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.21
inhalation	local	Long-term	77.09 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
inhalation	local	Short term	308.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.21
dermal	systemic	Long-term	8.226 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.131
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.236

12.3.7. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	systemic	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Long-term	165.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.225
inhalation	local	Short term	660.7 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
dermal	systemic	Long-term	8.226 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.131
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.356

12.3.8. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	330.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	systemic	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.9
inhalation	local	Long-term	330.3 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.45
inhalation	local	Short term	mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.9
dermal	systemic	Long-term	16.45 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.261
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.711

12.3.9. Worker exposure: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	systemic	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
inhalation	local	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	local	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
dermal	systemic	Long-term	21.42 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.34
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.64

12.3.10. Worker exposure: Non-industrial spray application (PROC11)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	2.143 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.034
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.384

12.3.11. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	systemic	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
inhalation	local	Long-term	256.9 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.35
inhalation	local	Short term	1.03 g/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.7
dermal	systemic	Long-term	5.486 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.087
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.437

12.3.12. Worker exposure: Application with rollers or brushes (PROC10)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	systemic	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
inhalation	local	Long-term	220.2 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	local	Short term	881.0 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.6
dermal	systemic	Long-term	16.45 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.261
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.561

12.3.13. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	38.54 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.053
inhalation	systemic	Short term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
inhalation	local	Long-term	38.54 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.053
inhalation	local	Short term	154.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.105
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4.116 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.065
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.118

12.3.14. Worker exposure: Production of chemicals with the possibility of exposure (PROC4)

Exposure routes	Health effect	Exposure indicator	Estimated exposure	RCR
inhalation	systemic	Long-term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.15
inhalation	systemic	Short term	440.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
inhalation	local	Long-term	110.1 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.15
inhalation	local	Short term	440.5 mg/m ³ (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.3
dermal	systemic	Long-term	4.116 mg/kg p.c./day (ECETOC TRA worker v3)	0.065
combined routes	systemic	Long-term	/	0.215

12.4. GUIDANCE FOR DOWNSTREAM USERS TO ASSESS WHETHER THEY COMPLY WITH THE LIMITS SET BY THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Guidance to check compliance with the exposure scenario: <https://echa.europa.eu/>

4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate

Identification of the exposure scenario

Product name: 4,4'-methylenediphenyl diisocyanate

CAS number: 101-68-8

Review date: 27/05/2021 rev. 13.1

PROFESSIONAL USE - USE IN COATINGS

1. TITLE SECTION

Structured short title

Wide dispersive use by professional workers; Use in coatings.

Worker

SC1 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC4

SC2 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC5

SC3 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC8a

SC4 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC8b

SC5 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC10

SC6 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC11

SC7 Use in coatings [MDI]: PROC13

2. CONDITIONS OF USE AFFECTING EXPOSURE

2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other processes (synthesis), where exposure opportunities occur (PROC4) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

With local extract system (LEV):

- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 50°C

2.2. Control of worker exposure: Mixture or mixture by batch processes (batch process) for the formulation of preparations and articles (contact in different phases and/or important contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Indoor use with local exhaust system (LEV):

- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Indoor use without local ventilation system or outdoor use:

Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.
- Indoor use without local ventilation system or outdoor use:
- Wear a respirator in accordance with EN140.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor/Outdoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.3. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) from/to vessels/large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Remarks: Daily or more rarely. Short term

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.4. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) from/to vessels/large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Remarks: Daily or more rarely. Short term

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.5. Worker Exposure Control: Roller or Brush Application (PROC10) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.6. Control of worker exposure: Non-industrial spraying (PROC11) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 6 hours/day

Remarks: 1,-,5

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Indoor use 1:

- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Indoor use 2:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Make sure a spray booth is used.

Indoor use 3:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Open doors and windows.
- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Ensure good ventilation.

Indoor use 4:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.

Outdoor use 5:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Make sure the operation is performed outdoors.
- Stay upwind/keep distance from source.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

General information

- Regardless of the risk reduction measures described here, a respirator is generally recommended for spray applications.

Indoor use 2:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Indoor use 3:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Indoor use 4:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Outdoor use 5:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 1500 cm² (both hands and forearms)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor/Outdoor use

Temperature: 35°C

Remarks: 1,-,5

2.7 Controlling Worker Exposure: Treatment of Articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

3. EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE

3.1. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other processes (synthesis), where exposure opportunities occur (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0006 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation	30%
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
			LEV	90% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0006 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0,012	General ventilation	30%
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency Without local ventilation
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.2. Worker exposure: Mixture or blending by batch processes (discontinuous process) for the formulation of preparations and articles (contact in different phases and/or important contact) (PROC5)

[MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00011 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Indoor use	
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	90% efficiency
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00011 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Outdoor use	
			Outdoor use	30%
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled ($RCR \leq 1$).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.3. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/ emptying) from/ to vessels/ large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0036 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled ($RCR \leq 1$).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.4. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/ emptying) from/ to vessels/ large containers, in dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00364 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0728	General ventilation	30%
			Closed system	99% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled ($RCR \leq 1$).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.5. Worker exposure: Roller or brush application (PROC10) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.017 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled ($RCR \leq 1$). * Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.6. Worker exposure: Non-industrial misting (PROC11) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.012 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.240	Indoor use	1
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	99% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.003 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use	2
			General ventilation	30%
			Paint booth	90% reduction
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.022 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Indoor use	3
			General ventilation	30%
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.003 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use	4
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	90% efficiency
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0022 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Outdoor use	5
			Outdoors:	30% reduction
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.7. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.017 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

4. GUIDANCE FOR DOWNSTREAM USERS TO ASSESS WHETHER THEY COMPLY WITH THE LIMITS SET BY THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO MDI

The risk management measures described in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in the concentration described by the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. Downstream users should therefore check whether a scaling of the risk management measures is appropriate.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites, thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the risk management measures and operational conditions for this type of exposure is available at www.ISOPA.org.

PROFESSIONAL USE - ADHESIVES, SEALANTS

1. TITLE SECTION

Structured short title

Wide dispersive use by professional workers; Adhesives, sealants

Worker

SC1 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC4

SC2 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC5

SC3 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC8a

SC4 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC8b

SC5 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC10

SC6 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC11

SC7 Adhesives, Sealants [MDI]: PROC13

2. CONDITIONS OF USE AFFECTING EXPOSURE

2.1. Control of worker exposure: Use in batch and other processes (synthesis), where exposure opportunities occur (PROC4) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

With local extract system (LEV):

- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:
- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 50°C

2.2. Control of worker exposure: Mixture or mixture by batch processes (batch process) for the formulation of preparations and articles (contact in different phases and/or important contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Indoor use without local ventilation system or outdoor use:

- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Indoor use with local exhaust system (LEV):

- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Indoor use without local ventilation system or outdoor use:

- Wear a respirator in accordance with EN140.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor/Outdoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.3. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) from/to vessels/large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Remarks: Daily or more rarely. Short term

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.4. Control of worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/emptying) from/to vessels/large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 1 hour/day

Remarks: Daily or more rarely. Short term

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Handle substance within a closed system.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:
- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.5. Worker Exposure Control: Roller or Brush Application (PROC10) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 960 cm² (both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

2.6. Control of worker exposure: Non-industrial spraying (PROC11) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 6 hours/day

Remarks: 1,-,5

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Indoor use 1:

- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.
- Provide extract ventilation at material transfer points and other openings.

Indoor use 2:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Make sure a spray booth is used.

Indoor use 3:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Open doors and windows.
- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Ensure good ventilation.

Indoor use 4:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Localized aspiration is required.
- Provide a ventilation extract for points where emissions occur.

Outdoor use 5:

- Access to the work area is restricted to authorised personnel only.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.
- Make sure the operation is performed outdoors.
- Stay upwind/keep distance from source.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

General information

- Regardless of the risk reduction measures described here, a respirator is generally recommended for spray applications.

Indoor use 2:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Indoor use 3:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Indoor use 4:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Outdoor use 5:

- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 1500 cm² (both hands and forearms)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor/Outdoor use

Temperature: 35°C

Remarks: 1,-,5

2.7. Controlling Worker Exposure: Treatment of Articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Product features (article)

Concentration of substance in mixture/article: ≤ 60%

Molar mass: 250 g/mol

Vapour pressure: 0.001 pa at 20°C

Physical form of the product Low volatile liquid

Amounts used, frequency and duration of use (or useful life)

General exposures: 8 hours/day

Frequency of use: 5 days/week

Organizational and technical measures and conditions

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour).
- Handle substance within a predominantly closed system provided with extract ventilation.
- Handle in a fume hood or under extract ventilation.
- Clean up spills immediately.
- Ensure personnel are informed and trained on the nature of exposure and the basic actions to be taken to minimise exposure.
- Ensure that the control measures can be inspected and undergo maintenance.

Conditions and measures for personal protection, hygiene and health assessment

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures below 40°C for pure MDI and below 45°C for other MDI-based substances or without spray application:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.

These measures apply to all subsystems for products at temperatures above 40°C for pure MDI and above 45°C for other MDI-based substances or with spray application and with aprotic polar solvents below 40°C:

- Do not inhale vapours/aerosols.
- Make sure that direct skin contact is avoided.
- Wear chemically resistant gloves (tested to EN374) in combination with 'basic' employee training.
- Wash off any skin contamination immediately.
- Use adequate eye protection.
- Wear appropriate coveralls to avoid skin exposure.
- The use of latex gloves is not tolerated.
- Wear a full face respirator in accordance with EN136.
- Other skin protection measures such as impervious suits and face shields may be required during high dispersion activities which are likely to lead to substantial aerosol release, e.g. spraying.

Other conditions affecting worker exposure

Exposed skin area: 480 cm² (palm both hands)

Indoor and outdoor use: Indoor use

Temperature: 23°C

3. EXPOSURE ESTIMATION AND REFERENCE TO ITS SOURCE

3.1. Worker exposure: Use in batch and other processes (synthesis), where exposure opportunities occur (PROC4) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0006 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.012	General ventilation	30%
			LEV	90% efficiency
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.2. Worker exposure: Mixture or blending by batch processes (discontinuous process) for the formulation of preparations and articles (contact in different phases and/or important contact) (PROC5) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00011 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Indoor use	
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	90% efficiency
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00011 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0022	Outdoor use	
			Outdoor use	30%
			Respiratory protection	90% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.3. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/ emptying) from/ to vessels/ large containers, in non-dedicated facilities (PROC8a) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.0036 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.072	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.4. Worker exposure: Transfer of a substance or a preparation (filling/ emptying) from/ to vessels/ large containers, in dedicated facilities (PROC8b) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.00364 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.0728	General ventilation	30%
			Closed system	99% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.5. Worker exposure: Roller or brush application (PROC10) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.017 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.6. Worker exposure: Non-industrial misting (PROC11) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.012 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.240	Indoor use	1
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	99% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.003 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use	2
			General ventilation	30%
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.022 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Indoor use	3
			General ventilation	30%
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.003 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.060	Indoor use	4
			General ventilation	30%
			LEV	90% efficiency
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.022 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.440	Outdoor use	5
			Outdoors:	30% reduction
			Respiratory protection	97.5% efficiency
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

3.7. Worker exposure: Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring (PROC13) [MDI]

Exposure routes	Exposure level	RCR	Observations	
Local effects, by inhalation, local	0.017 mg/m ³ (EasyTRA, v4.1)	0.340	General ventilation	30%
Dermal exposure	* (Qualitative evaluation)	< 1	Gloves	90% protection

Learn more about exposure estimates

Based on the risk management measures adopted, the risk to humans is sufficiently controlled (RCR ≤ 1).

* Qualitative approach used to establish safe use.

4. GUIDANCE FOR DOWNSTREAM USERS TO ASSESS WHETHER THEY COMPLY WITH THE LIMITS SET BY THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO MDI

The risk management measures described in this exposure scenario apply to the specified substance in the concentration described by the scenario. The concentration of the substance in the product may differ. Downstream users should therefore check whether a scaling of the risk management measures is appropriate.

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites, thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Where other risk management measures/operational conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Further information on the risk management measures and operational conditions for this type of exposure is available at www.ISOPA.org.